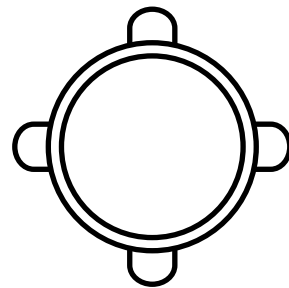
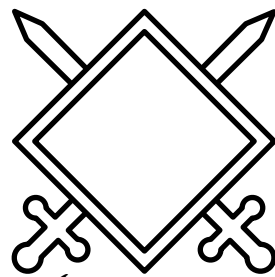

Character Name

Culture

Calling



Parry



Damage